

History of Education



JOIN OUR NEW BATCH FOR

ONE PAPER MCQs



Class Time

8:00 PM - 10:00 PM



Duration

3 Months



Schedule

Mon-Fri Classes



Monthly Fee

4000/=

+ Interview Preparation

FOR PPSC, FPSC, SPSC, BPSC, KPSC, OTS, NTS and Others

For Registration Contact:



0336-7483185

▶ **YouTube** For More Updates Follow Our YouTube Channel "**GK with Rana Muhammad Aslam**" Current affairs for CSS, PMS, FPSC, PPSC, KPSC, BPSC, SPSC, AJK Board, NTS, OTS, STS, PTS & Commission Exams **To Attempt Quiz of Current Affairs, Detailed Current Affairs & Download PDF** | Visit our website www.pacegkacademy.com Join us on WhatsApp channel **03367483185** / Follow us on Facebook [@pacegkacademy](https://www.facebook.com/pacegkacademy)

History of Education

Q.1: The book entitled 'Asbab-Baghawat-e-Hind' was written by ____?

- A. **Sir Syed Ahmed Khan**
- B. Shah Waliullah
- C. Syed Mamluk Ali
- D. Allama Iqbal

Q.2: In mysticism Shah Waliullah was greatly influenced by ____/

- A. Ibn-e-Sina
- B. Mujadid Alif Sani
- C. Ibn-e-Khaldun
- D. **Ibn-e-Rushd**

Q.3: Ibn-e-Khaldun never favoured ____?

- A. Question Answer method
- B. Discussion method
- C. Source method
- D. **Lecture method**

Q.4: The pure Islamic culture is a reflection of ____?

- A. Islamic values
- B. Religious norms
- C. Beliefs and practices
- D. **All of the above**

Q.5: The famous book 'Kimay-e-Saadat' was written by ____?

- A. Shah Waliullah
- B. Beliefs and practices
- C. **Imam Ghazali**
- D. Ibn-e-Khaldun

Q.6: Ibn-e-Khaldun was thinker, historian and educationist of ____?

- A. 14th Century
- B. 12th Century
- C. 11th Century
- D. **13th Century**

Q.7: The certificate of professional qualification was known ____?

- A. Ijaz
- B. Sand
- C. Sard
- D. **Ijaza**

Q.8: In early stage of Islam, classes of teachers were ____?

- A. Three
- B. **Two**
- C. Five
- D. Four

Q.9: The Holy Prophet (SAW) delivered his instruction women to a week ____?

- A. Thrice
- B. Four times
- C. Twice
- D. **Once**

Q.10: The religion provides the foundation for ____?

- A. Faith
- B. Unity
- C. Discipline
- D. **All of the above**

Q.11: Good relationship emphasis on the control of ____?

- A. Anxiety
- B. Disobedience
- C. **Anger**
- D. Rigidity

Q.12: It is defined that Faith, Religion, Language, Law, Arts, Rituals and Traits are supposed to be part of ____?

- A. Education system
- B. **Culture**
- C. Social setting
- D. Religion

Q.13: The Holy Prophet (SAW) pointed out that it would be the end of this world if the offices were assigned to people ____?

- A. Poor
- B. Unworthy
- C. **Illiterate**
- D. Rich

Q.14: Islamic education should aim at the balanced growth of total personality of man through training of his ____?

- A. Feeling and bodily senses
- B. Rational self
- C. Spirit and intellect
- D. **All of the above**

Q.15: The attitude of the Holy Prophet (SAW) in administration theory and practice was ____?

- A. **Humanitarian**
- B. Authoritarian
- C. Autocratic
- D. Aristocratic

Q.16: Islamic education considers that Quran and Sunnah offer man ____?

- A. **A perfect code of life**
- B. A proper code of life
- C. A complete code of life
- D. A preferred code of life

Q.17: The core of curriculum for early Muslims was ____?

- A. Hadith
- B. **Quran**
- C. Fiqah
- D. Islamic History

Q.18: Like Ibn-e-Sina, Imam Ghazali believes that education of child should begin with ____?

- A. Writing
- B. Prayer
- C. Playing
- D. **Quran**

Q.19: The Islamic system of education recommends that along with learning National language, the following language should also be learnt ____?

- A. French
- B. Persian
- C. English
- D. **Arabic**

Q.20: Bottom line evaluation is ____?

- A. **Summative**
- B. On going
- C. Formative
- D. Periodic

Q.21: Knowledge classification of 'Uloom-e-Mazmoom and Uloom-e-Mahmood' was presented by ____?

- A. Shah Waliullah
- B. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
- C. Ibn-e-Khaldun
- D. **Imam Ghazali**

Q.22: In Islamic system of education the type of curriculum that can be recommended is ____?

- A. **Restricted curriculum**
- B. Rigid curriculum
- C. Hidden curriculum
- D. Flexible curriculum

Q.23: The spirit of Islamic education lies in ____?

- A. Haqooq Allah
- B. Haqooq-ul-Ibald
- C. Love and respect
- D. **All of the above**

Q.24: The school established by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan at Aligarh was upgraded to the college in ____?

- A. 1876
- B. **1877**
- C. 1875
- D. 1878

Q.25: In Islamic system of education the preference is given to ____?

- A. Philosophical aspect of life
- B. Psychological aspect of life
- C. Economic aspect of life
- D. **Moral aspect of life**

Q.26: In educational perspective, Islam lays emphasis on ____?

- A. Non-equality of opportunity
- B. **Equality of opportunity**
- C. None of the above
- D. Both a & b

Q.27: Imam Ghazli died in the year ____?

- A. **1111 A.D.**
- B. 1120 A.D.
- C. 1100 A.D.
- D. 1110 A.D.

Q.28: The companions of the Holy Prophet (SAW) their successors and Ulema were ____?

- A. **Full time teachers**
- B. Ad-hoc teachers
- C. Not full time teachers
- D. Paid teachers

Q.29: The Holy Prophet (SAW) and his companions while teaching used

- A. Question Answer method
- B. Discussion method
- C. Lecture method
- D. **All of them**

Q.30: The basic concept of Islamic Education is drawn from ____?

- A. Concept of universe
- B. Concept of reality
- C. Concept of human being
- D. **All of the above**

Q.31: Ibn-e-Khaldun strongly advocates that the language for medium of instruction should be used_____?

- A. Foreign language
- B. **Mother tor**
- C. National language
- D. Provincial language

Q.32: The famous book 'Hujjat Al-Balighah' was written by_____?

- A. **Shah Waliullah**
- B. Ibn-e-Sina
- C. Imam Ghazali
- D. Ibn-e-Khaldun

Q.33: The Ummah needs teachers inherently imbued with the mission_____?

- A. Progressive
- B. Worldly
- C. Scientific
- D. **Prophetic**

Q.34: No educational system can be better than the quality of its_____?

- A. Students
- B. Employees
- C. Administrators
- D. **Teachers**

Q.35: World Islamic Educational conference was held from 31 March to 8th April 1997_____?

- A. Madina Munawara
- B. Jeddha
- C. Mecca Mukarima
- D. **Riadh**

Q.36: The well known principle of teaching, proceeding from easy difficult was introduced by_____?

- A. Greeks
- B. Chinese
- C. Indians
- D. **Muslims**

Q.37: The Prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H), training pious Muslims and originated a society having_____?

- A. Social justice
- B. Peace and pleasure
- C. Moral and spiritual values
- D. **All of the above**

Q.38: Open door policy' was the administrative character of_____?

- A. Hazrat Umar (R.A)
- B. Hazrat Usman (R.A)
- C. **Hazrat Ali (R.A)**
- D. Hazrat Abu-Bakr (R.A)

Q.39: Who were of the opinion "India is many countries packed in one geographical receptacle"?

- A. Micheal Brecher and Nehru
- B. **Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah & Dr. Rabinder Nath Taipore**
- C. Sir Shed Ahmad and Agha Khan
- D. Dr. Zakir Hussain and Gandhi

Q.40: Who was elected the first president of All India Muslim League in his absence?

- A. **Agha Khan**
- B. Maulana Muhammad Ali Johar
- C. Maulana Zafar Ali
- D. Hakim Ajmal Khan

Q.41: Why did the Muslims of India claim a separate homeland?

- A. Hindus were not prepared to grant any safeguard even to the language of the Muslims
- B. Muslims ruled over India for a long time they had distinct & superior spiritual and material strength
- C. **The orthodox Hindu organizations have created intolerable conditions from time to time**
- D. a, b & c

Q.42: What did the Hindus call Dr. Iqbal, when he demanded a separate homeland for the Muslims of India in his address to all India Muslim League in 1930 at Allahabad?

- A. Visionary and Realistic
- B. Visionary and idealist
- C. **Imaginative dreamer**
- D. Sadist poet

Q.43: When was All India Muslim League formed?

- A. 1912
- B. 1909
- C. **1906**
- D. 1915

Q.44: Why were Deo Band against Sir Syed Ahmad Khan?

- A. They were against Sir Syed's rational progressive pragmatic approach in religion
- B. They disliked Sir Syed's pro English policy
- C. **All a, b & d**
- D. They never appreciated Western Education and culture being taught at Aligarh

Q.45: Name the nationalist Muslims who supported the congress?

- A. Shibi, Malumood Hasan
- B. Maulana Muhammad Ali Johar & Abul Kalam Azad
- C. All a, b & d
- D. **Hussain Ahmad Madni, Dr. Zakir Hussain**

Q.46: What are different sources that the culture and society of Muslims and Hindus are sharply distinct from each other?

- A. Intellectual culture
- B. Material life
- C. Inspiration
- D. **a, b & c**

Q.47: Humility, patience, endurance and feelings of thankfulness can be classified as ___?

- A. Authoritative administration
- B. **Democratic Administration**
- C. Need based administration
- D. Coercive administration

Q.48: The theory of "Self Realization" has been presented by ___?

- A. Ibn-e-Khaldoon
- B. **Allama Iqbal**
- C. Sir Syed
- D. Shah Waliullah

Q.49: Muhammadan Oriental School and promoted to College in ____?

- A. 1876
- B. 1875
- C. 1878
- D. **1877**

Q.50: The values in Islamic education are, in general, rooted in ____?

- A. Personal Desires
- B. Open Culture
- C. Will of the people
- D. **Religion**

Q.51: Perennial knowledge in Islam is derived from ____?

- A. Revelation
- B. Empiricism
- C. **Rationalism**
- D. Induction

Q.52: The most essential leadership quality in Islam is ____?

- A. **Knowledge**
- B. Wealth
- C. Executive power
- D. Inherited status

Q.53: The knowledge classification of Uloom-e-Naqlia and Uloom-e-Eqalia was presented by ____?

- A. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
- B. Imam Ghazali
- C. **Ibn Khaldun**
- D. Ibn Khaldun

Q.54: The political disintegration, economic decay, social and cultural down fall and moral and religious corruption produced an original thinker in 1703-1762, who was that person?

- A. Aurangzeb Alamgir
- B. Ahmad Shah Abdali
- C. **Shah Wali Ullah**
- D. Majaddid Alif San

Q.55: The classification of Farz-e-Ain and Farz-e-Kifaya was presented by ____?

- A. Ibn Khaldun
- B. Imam Ghazali
- C. Allama Iqbal
- D. **Shah Waliullah**

Q.56: Curriculum which is essential (Farz) at all levels of education in Islamic context is

- A. Physics and Chemistry
- B. Business Administration and Information Technology
- C. **Studies of Quran and Sunnah**
- D. Engineering and Technology

Q.57: The Educational Philosopher who stressed more on the development of ego (Tameer-e-Khudi) is ____?

- A. Ibn Khaldun
- B. **Allama Iqbal**
- C. Farabi
- D. Ibn Sina

Q.58: Why the two societies (Hindus and Muslims) could not become one?

- A. **Their outlook on life, their ways of thinking and their moral behaviours, with each other were quite poles apart**
- B. The Hindus greet each other by Namaste
- C. Hindus were in majority
- D. The Muslims greet each other with Aslam-o-Alikum

Q.59: Education in Islam is ____?

- A. Neutral
- B. **Value full**
- C. Value Free
- D. Partial development

Q.60: What is the main ideal for nationalism?

- A. The expression of national character
- B. The vertical division of the world into unique nations
- C. **Collective self determination**
- D. a, b & c

Q.61: What entitled the Muslims to a separate nationhood?

- A. Customs and hair styles
- B. Geographical curiosity
- C. **Religious and cultural practices**
- D. Education system

Q.62: In Islam man is ____?

- A. **Khalifahtulla (vicegerent of God)**
- B. Physical being
- C. A social animal
- D. Like other creatures

Q.63: In Islam the base of superiority is on ____?

- A. Purity
- B. Knowledge
- C. **Piety**
- D. Wisdom

Q.64: What was the basis of the Muslim claim to have a separate homeland?

- A. Clothes and customs
- B. Customs and hair styles
- C. **Religion and culture**
- D. Educational system and geographical curiosity

Q.65: CRDC stands for___?

- A. Curriculum Research and Development Commission
- B. Curriculum Research and Development Officer
- C. Curriculum Research and Development Council
- D. **Curriculum Refinement and Development center**

Q.66: The education system of a nation should be reflection of its___?

- A. Psychology
- B. Astrology
- C. **Philosophy**
- D. Sociology

Q.67: Most important quality of a good textbook is

- A. Typography
- B. **Relation to course of study requirement**
- C. Index
- D. Appendices

Q.68: EDO stands for___?

- A. Education District Officer
- B. Educational Development Officer
- C. **Executive District Officer**
- D. District Education Officer

Q.69: Urdu as medium of instruction is given importance in___?

- A. **Commission on National Education 1959**
- B. National Education Policy 1979
- C. All Pakistan Education Conference 1947
- D. New Education Policy 1970

Q.70: National educational policy 1979 put emphasis on___?

- A. Denationalization of educational institutions
- B. Private-public partnership of educational institutions
- C. Nationalization of educational institutions
- D. **None of above**

Q.71: In Islamic education system the primary focal institution for universalization of education is___?

- A. Community
- B. Home
- C. State
- D. **Mosque**

Q.72: The curriculum of Islamic education system includes___?

- A. Principles of trade
- B. Bookkeeping
- C. **skills in some handicraft**
- D. traveling Guide

Q.73: Under the Muslims the art that was most developed?

- A. Sculpture
- B. painting
- C. **Calligraphy**
- D. performing act

Q.74: The constant feature of medieval education in Islam with regard to learning was___?

- A. **Development of social skills**
- B. Development of memory
- C. Development of language
- D. Development of reading skills

Q.75: According to Islamic system of education the sequence of courses of study proceed from___?

- A. Arabic grammar
- B. Hadith
- C. Arabic literature
- D. **Quran**

Q.76: Brilliant period in Muslim history for the development and spread of knowledge is reign of___?

- A. **Abbasides**
- B. Ommeyades
- C. Mughals
- D. Fatimides

Q.77: Giving salaries to scholars and teachers was started the in the time of Caliph?

- A. **Hazrat Umar**
- B. Hazrat Abubakar
- C. Hazrat Ali
- D. Hazrat Usman

Q.78: The Muslim Education evaluating a student on: system put emphasis while___?

- A. Language skills
- B. Achievement
- C. Memory
- D. **Whole personality**

Q.79: According to teaching of Islam acquisition of knowledge is obligatory upon___?

- A. Political leaders
- B. **All Muslims**
- C. Social leaders
- D. Religious leaders

Q.80: At present, qualification for a elementary school teacher, in Pakistan is___?

- A. M.A/M.Ed
- B. MA/B.Ed
- C. **B.A/B.Ed**
- D. B.A/M.Ed

Q.81: The major problem of management of education system in Pakistan is lack of___?

- A. Supply
- B. **Planning**
- C. Feedback
- D. Accountability

Q.82: The burden of responsibility to develop curriculum for schools rest on___?

- A. **Provincial textbook board**
- B. None of above
- C. Provincial board of intermediate and secondary education
- D. Federal board of intermediate and secondary education

Q.83: The availability of one textbook for one particular class on a particular subject create a major problem___?

- A. More price of textbook
- B. **Availability of poor content**
- C. Compell the students to depend on source of information on the syllabussole
- D. Shortage of textbook

Q.84: Schools maintained by the local people in the public school premises are termed as___?

- A. Community schools
- B. Aided schools
- C. Comprehensive
- D. **Private schools**

Q.85: Pakistani's first educational conference was held on ____?

- A. 1949
- B. 1948
- C. **1947**
- D. 1950

Q.86: In sub continent during Muslim rule the Muslims gave importance to learn ____?

- A. Arabic & Urdu
- B. **Arabic & Persian**
- C. Hindi & Urdu
- D. Persian & Urdu

Q.87: Mosque has a strong contribution on spread of ____?

- A. Adult education
- B. **Pre-school education**
- C. Secondary school education
- D. Primary school education

Q.88: Who inaugurated the Commission on National Education on January 5, 1979?

- A. General Yahya Khan
- B. General Muhammad Ayub Khan
- C. Zulfikar Ali Bhutto
- D. **General Zia-ul-Haq**

Q.89: The great Muslims scholar Ibn-i-Khaldura is famous for his work in

- A. Language
- B. **History**
- C. Science
- D. Philosophy

Q.90: When Lord Macaulay's report presented in sub-continent during British rule?

- A. 1835
- B. 1813
- C. **1855**
- D. 1837

Q.91: Who was the founder of Nudvat-ul-Ulema?

- A. Moulana Muhammad Ali Johar
- B. Molvi Abdul Haq
- C. Moulana Muhammad Qasim Nanotvi
- D. **Shibli Nomani**

Q.92: During who's Period, Masjid-e-Nabvi was first rebuilt?

- A. Walid Bin Abdul Malik
- B. **Hazrat Umer Bin Khatab**
- C. Hazrat Umer Bin Abdul Aziz
- D. Suleman Bin Abdul Malik

Q.93: "To seek knowledge is the fundamental right of every individual" is said by ____?

- A. Ibne Khaldun
- B. **Imam Ghazali**
- C. Allama Shibli Nomani
- D. Sir Sayyad Ahmed Khan

Q.94: Fee education was announced for the first time in the policy

- A. 1998
- B. **1972**
- C. 1992
- D. 1978

Q.95: The mosques were declared the educational center for the first time in____?

- A. 1972
- B. 1971
- C. 1998
- D. **1979**

Q.96: India's earliest contacts with Islam were through____?

- A. Turkish invaders in the eleventh - twelfth centuries
- B. Arab invaders in Sindh
- C. Contacts of Indian Merchants with Arabs
- D. **Arab merchants on the Malabar Coast**

Q.97: National Education Commission was held in____?

- A. 1950
- B. 1947
- C. **1959**
- D. 1955

Q.98: Scientific society was founded by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan in____?

- A. 1867
- B. **1863**
- C. 1869
- D. 1868

Q.99: Maluana Shibli became Principal of

- A. Nadvatul Ulama
- B. Aligarh College
- C. **Jamia Millia Islamia**
- D. Darul Uloom Deoband

Q.100: Literal meaning of "Zakat" is____?

- A. **To Grow**
- B. To Decorate
- C. To Cut
- D. To Irrigate

Q.101: Islamic art was the combination of____?

- A. Greek Art
- B. Roman Art
- C. **All of these**
- D. Egypt Art

Q.102: Islam has given a balanced model of perfection which is in conformity to____?

- A. **Wisdom**
- B. Ability
- C. Intellect
- D. Insight

Q.103: The Character Building and Action in Islam is based upon____?

- A. **Discipline**
- B. Ethics
- C. Faith
- D. Unity

Q.104: The Ideology of education takes it roots from____?

- A. Knowledge and reality of life
- B. **Faith and philosophy of life**
- C. Unity and anthropology
- D. Discipline and sociology of life

Q.105: What is the corner stone of Islamic Nation?

- A. Spiritual liberation
- B. **The Kalima**
- C. Intellectual liberation
- D. Zakat

Q.106: What is the meaning of the word Nation?

- A. Relation
- B. **Birth of race**
- C. Connection
- D. Association

Q.107: What was the result of the fear of the militant and intolerant Hindus majority in India?

- A. **Muslims become a reality**
- B. Hindus become a reality
- C. Parsees become a reality
- D. Sikhs become a reality

Q.108: What is the source of Islamic Civilization?

- A. Muslim rulers
- B. Arab Traditions
- C. Unity
- D. **The Holy Quran**

Q.109: What is the basis of Islamic Civilization?

- A. Values
- B. Culture
- C. **Kalima**
- D. Economic resources

Q.110: The Muslim of the India demanded Pakistan to Introduce____?

- A. Capitalistic ideology
- B. Sealer ideology
- C. Socialistic Ideology
- D. **Islamic Ideology**

Q.111: Term ideology mean____?

- A. Contractive & based view of the dominant
- B. **Science of ideas**
- C. All of above
- D. The ideas of the ruling group

Q.112: Of Froebel's idealism it can be said truthfully that____?

- A. Froebel disagreed with Hegel's idea that education is self-realisation
- B. Froebel denied that education is a process of unfoldment
- C. Froebel agreed with Rousseau that the value of play is physical only
- D. **Froebel urged that learning unite knowing, feeling and doing**

Q.113: Froebel is given credit for the idea of

- A. The junior high school
- B. The junior college
- C. **The kindergarten**
- D. The evening school

Q.114: The first kindergarten was started by____?

- A. Benjamin Franklin
- B. **Friedrich Froebel**
- C. DeWitt Clinton
- D. Johann Pestalozzi

Q.115: From Herbart, Dewey is said to have taken his____?

- A. Theory of recapitulation
- B. **Theory of interest**
- C. Theory of learning by doing
- D. Theory of the apperceptive mass

Q.116: The main contribution of Pestalozzi to education was the____?

- A. **Application to education of modified naturalism**
- B. Five formal steps in teaching
- C. Placing of education in the hands of the church
- D. Concept of universal public school education

Q.117: In his educational system, Pestalozzi____?

- A. Neglected teacher preparation
- B. Stressed the teaching of history and literature
- C. Felt that education of the child should start with concepts
- D. **Aimed to regenerate society through educating the masses**

Q.118: One of the pioneers in elementary education reform was____?

- A. DeWitt Clinton
- B. Benjamin Franklin
- C. **Johann Pestalozzi**
- D. Horace Mann

Q.119: Among the influences of Pestalozzi and Herbart upon education should be listed the____?

- A. Interjection of religion into the curriculum
- B. **Normal school as an agency for training teachers**
- C. Teaching of subject-matter through memoriter learning
- D. Substitution of child-centered for subject-centered

Q.120: Which of the following was not an influence of Rousseau upon education?

- A. Feelings notions -notions - are an important and active ingredient learning
- B. **The theory that man becomes good by being shielded from evil**
- C. Sense and social experiences must be integrated with maturation
- D. Belief in allowing the child freedom to grow and make mistakes

Q.121: Rousseau's influence upon education is visible in the____?

- A. Attention given to languages in the curriculum
- B. Educational philosophy of classical realism
- C. Model schools he set up in France
- D. **Concept of permissiveness in education**

Q.122: Rousseau's major contribution to modern education was the____?

- A. Philanthropinum
- B. Kindergarten
- C. Use of objects in teaching
- D. **Philosophy of naturalism**

Q.123: Which of the following is true concerning the methodology of Rousseau's educational system?

- A. All instruction involved a study of the child's abilities and interests
- B. Discipline was left to the natural punishment of suffering for one's acts
- C. **All of the above answers are correct**
- D. Education was to be an unfoldment of what is within

Q.124: Prominence in Rousseau's plan of education was given to ____?

- A. The role played by women
- B. The part played by books
- C. **Physical activities and sense discrimination**
- D. Ritualistic forms and religious ceremonies

Q.125: The educational program set forth by Rousseau ____?

- A. Was primarily liberal rather than specialized
- B. Was directed toward the upper classes only
- C. **Answers a and b only**
- D. Excluded moral, religious, and health education

Q.126: In judging Rousseau's naturalism, one must remember that it is based upon the idea that ____?

- A. Rousseau was opposed to social organization
- B. The child at birth is by nature good
- C. **Answers a and d only**
- D. Education is primarily a negative process

Q.127: The major contribution of the ancient Greeks to modern education was their

- A. Subordination of the individual to the welfare of the state
- B. **Emphasis upon the development of individual personality**
- C. High moral and religious standards
- D. Stress upon physical fitness

Q.128: Aristotle's educational plan differed from that of Plato in respect to provision for ____?

- A. A life of study and contemplation
- B. Rigid state control of education
- C. **Making the home a real training center**
- D. Making virtue a goal of education

Q.129: In his educational theories, Aristotle felt that ____?

- A. Education should be private and be the same for all
- B. Education should be private and vary with individuals
- C. The studies pursued should have a vocational purpose
- D. **The aim in education is to train people to reason**

Q.130: Plato's philosophy stressed education as ____?

- A. **a means of preserving the state**
- B. The function of religious bodies
- C. A necessity for classless societies
- D. The development of individual differences

Q.131: The Socratic method refers to the method of ____?

- A. Employing objects in teaching vocabulary
- B. Deducing truths from revealed knowledge
- C. Teaching pupils to use their senses
- D. **Developing concepts through questioning**

Q.132: By quadrivium is meant ____?

- A. Rhetoric, grammar, dialectic and music
- B. Geometry, astronomy, rhetoric and dialectic
- C. **Arithmetic, music, astronomy and geometry**
- D. Grammar, geometry, music and rhetoric

Q.133: Which was not taught in the "didasealeum"?

- A. Music
- B. **Gymnastic exercises**
- C. Arithmetic
- D. Reading and writing

Q.134: In early Athenian education the "paidagogos" was a ____?

- A. **Slave**
- B. Foreigner
- C. Writer
- D. Teacher

Q.135: Which one of the following does not be long with the group?

- A. Didascaleum
- B. **Philanthropinum**
- C. Ephebos
- D. Palaestra

Q.136: Spartan education had little or nothing in common with early Athenian education except the ____?

- A. Emphasis upon military training
- B. **Simplicity of its educational aim**
- C. Neglect of intellectual training
- D. Stress upon beauty and grace

Q.137: Old Athenian education differed from the Spartan mainly in terms of ____?

- A. Inclusion of physical education
- B. Compulsory military training
- C. **Extent of the intellectual element**
- D. Participation in civic activities

Q.138: How many types of activity and experience Montessori curriculum included ____?

- A. 2
- B. **3**
- C. 4
- D. 5

Q.139: How many developmental stages Rousseau identified ____?

- A. **Medicine**
- B. Literature
- C. Education
- D. Science

Q.140: How many developmental stages Rousseau identified ____?

- A. 7
- B. 2
- C. **5**
- D. 4

Q.141: Educators who relate schooling to social purposes are often following the idea of ____?

- A. Frobel
- B. Montessori
- C. Dewry
- D. **Rousseau**

Q.142: Who developed pragmatic philosophy and applied it to education ____?

- A. **Dewey**
- B. Montessori
- C. Rousseau
- D. Frobel

Q.143: Who believed that child must be freed from society's imprisoning institutions ____?

- A. **Rousseau**
- B. Locke
- C. Frobel
- D. Pestalozzi

Q.144: How many levels, Dewey's curriculum consisted of ____?

- A. 5
- B. **3**
- C. 9
- D. 7

Q.145: Educational Philosophy of Frobel emphasized ____?

- A. Child freedom
- B. Idealism
- C. Nationalism
- D. **All a, b, c**

Q.146: Permissive environment of Frobel's Kindergarten included ____?

- A. Occupations
- B. Gifts
- C. **All a, b, d**
- D. Songs

Q.147: Who developed object lesson emphasizing sensory learning ____?

- A. **Pestalozzi**
- B. Locke
- C. Rousseau
- D. Frobel

Q.148: Who conveyed his educational philosophy through famous novel, Emile

- A. **Rousseau**
- B. Locke
- C. Frobel
- D. Pestalozzi

History of Education

(Answer Key)

1. A	2. D	3. D	4. D	5. C	6. D	7. D	8. B	9. D	10. D
11. C	12. B	13. C	14. D	15. A	16. A	17. B	18. D	19. D	20. A
21. D	22. A	23. D	24. B	25. D	26. B	27. A	28. A	29. D	30. D
31. B	32. A	33. D	34. D	35. D	36. D	37. D	38. C	39. B	40. A
41. C	42. C	43. C	44. C	45. D	46. D	47. B	48. B	49. D	50. D
51. C	52. A	53. C	54. C	55. D	56. C	57. B	58. A	59. B	60. C
61. C	62. A	63. C	64. C	65. D	66. C	67. B	68. C	69. A	70. D
71. D	72. C	73. C	74. A	75. D	76. A	77. A	78. D	79. B	80. C
81. B	82. A	83. B	84. D	85. C	86. B	87. B	88. D	89. B	90. C
91. D	92. B	93. B	94. B	95. D	96. D	97. C	98. B	99. C	100. A
101. C	102. A	103. A	104. B	105. B	106. B	107. A	108. D	109. C	110. D
111. B	112. D	113. C	114. B	115. B	116. A	117. D	118. C	119. B	120. B
121. D	122. D	123. C	124. C	125. C	126. C	127. B	128. C	129. D	130. A
131. D	132. C	133. B	134. A	135. B	136. B	137. C	138. B	139. A	140. C
141. D	142. A	143. A	144. B	145. D	146. C	147. A	148. A		